#### NORTH YORKSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL

#### PENSION FUND COMMITTEE

#### **21 FEBRUARY 2019**

# PERFORMANCE OF THE FUND'S PORTFOLIO FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### Report of the Treasurer

#### 1.0 PURPOSE OF REPORT

1.1 To report the investment performance of the overall Fund, and of the individual Fund Managers, for the period to 31 December 2018.

#### 2.0 **PERFORMANCE REPORT**

- 2.1 The Fund Analysis & Performance Report produced by BNY Mellon Asset Servicing (MAS) provides a performance analysis of the North Yorkshire Pension Fund for the quarter ending 31 December 2018.
- 2.2 The report highlights the performance of the total Fund by asset class against the customised Fund benchmark. It also includes an analysis of the performance of each manager against their specific benchmark and a comparison of performance levels over time.

#### 3.0 PERFORMANCE OF THE FUND

- 3.1 The absolute overall return for the quarter, -7.6% was below the customised benchmark for the Fund, -6.4%, by -1.2%.
- 3.2 The 12 month absolute rolling return was -2.1%, 0.9% above the customised benchmark of -3.0%
- 3.3 Absolute and relative returns over the rolling years to each of the last four quarter ends were as follows:

| Quarter End       | Absolute | Relative |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
|                   | %        | %        |
| 31 December 2018  | -2.1     | -3.0     |
| 30 September 2018 | +10.5    | +2.8     |
| 30 June 2018      | +12.0    | +5.1     |
| 31 March 2018     | +8.4     | +5.0     |

- 3.4 The performance of the various managers against their benchmarks for the quarter ended 31 December 2018 is detailed in **Section 4** below. This performance is measured on a time-weighted basis and expressed as a +/- variation to their benchmark.
- 3.5 The Appendices used in this report have been designed to present a fuller picture of recent investment performance.
  - **Appendix 1** Fund Manager Performance over the three years to 31 December 2018 in absolute percentage terms from a starting point of "100"
  - **Appendix 2** Solvency graph this shows the key Asset, Liability and Deficit figures in a simple graphical format
  - Appendix 3 Solvency position (in % and £ terms) since the 2004 Triennial Valuation; this Appendix also shows in absolute terms the +/- in the value of assets and liabilities of the Fund
- 3.6 The separate report of the Investment Consultant explains developments in the financial markets and in NYPF's investments, and also look ahead over the short, medium and longer term.

#### 4.0 FUND MANAGER PERFORMANCE

- 4.1 In monetary terms, the absolute return of -7.6% in the quarter decreased the invested value of the Fund by £275.4m to £3,306m. This quarter, 5 managers/funds outperformed their respective benchmarks and 13 underperformed against their respective benchmarks. At the end of the December 2018 quarter the value of the Fund was £69m below the value at the end of December 2017, a decrease of -2.1%
- 4.2 The table below shows the performance of the Fund's investments against the relevant benchmarks as at 31 December 2018. Performance targets set by the Fund are measured on a rolling 3 year basis and shown in the '3 Years' section of the table.

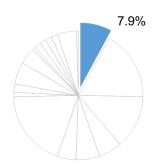
| Manager                            | Quarter |       | One Year |       | 3 Years |      |            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|---------|------|------------|
|                                    | Fund    | B'mk  | Fund     | B'mk  | Fund    | B'mk | Target     |
|                                    | (%)     | (%)   | (%)      | (%)   | (%)     | (%)  | (%)        |
| Overseas Equities                  |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Fidelity                           | -11.5   | -10.3 | -6.7     | -5.7  | 10.2    | 11.2 | 13.2       |
| Global Equities                    |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Baillie Gifford GA                 | -12.4   | -10.5 | -3.8     | -3.4  | 14.4    | 12.5 | 14.5       |
| Baillie Gifford LTGG               | -14.1   | -10.5 | 5.1      | -3.4  | 19.6    | 12.5 | 15.5       |
| Dodge & Cox                        | -10.9   | -10.6 | -7.8     | -3.3  | 12.6    | 12.5 | 12.5       |
| Veritas                            | -9.9    | -10.6 | -0.1     | -3.3  | 12.5    | 12.5 | 8.0 - 12.0 |
| UK Equities                        |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Standard Life                      | -16.3   | -12.5 | -20.4    | -12.8 | 4.3     | 4.6  | 7.6        |
| Fixed Income                       |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| M&G                                | 0.5     | 2.0   | -2.0     | -1.3  | 9.9     | 10.0 | 10.5       |
| Property                           |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Hermes                             | 1.1     | 1.3   | 8.4      | 7.4   | 8.7     | 7.2  | 7.7        |
| LGIM Property                      | 0.1     | 0.9   | 3.9      | 6.5   | 5.1     | 6.4  | 6.4        |
| Threadneedle                       | 1.1     | 0.9   | 6.3      | 6.5   | 6.7     | 6.4  | 7.4 - 7.9  |
| <b>Diversified Growth</b>          |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Newton Diversified                 | -1.7    | 0.2   | -0.1     | 0.6   | 2.1     | 0.4  | 4.5        |
| Standard Life Diversified          | -1.2    | 0.2   | -4.2     | 0.6   | -1.4    | 0.4  | 5.5        |
| Private Debt                       |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Bluebay                            | 3.5     | 1.7   | 7.4      | 7.7   |         |      |            |
| Permira Credit                     | 8.0     | 1.5   | 8.8      | 6.0   |         |      |            |
| <b>Insurance Linked Securities</b> |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Leadenhall DI                      | -1.6    | 0.2   |          |       |         |      |            |
| Leadenhall NA                      | -7.7    | 0.2   |          |       |         |      |            |
| Leadenhall RE                      | 0.9     | 0.2   |          |       |         |      |            |
| Cash                               |         |       |          |       |         |      |            |
| Treasury Investment                | 0.2     | 0.2   |          |       |         |      |            |

4.3 In the following section, the Fund's investments are analysed under the relevant asset heading with diagrams showing the size of the investment in relation to the total assets of the Fund as at 31 December 2018 and the quarterly increase or decrease in value of each investment up until 31 December 2018.

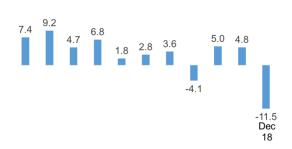
## 4.4 Overseas Equities

## a) Fidelity

#### **Fund Share**



## Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)

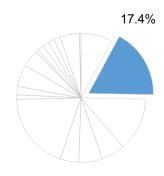


Fidelity returned -1.2% for the quarter against the benchmark return of -10.3%. Relative performance over the year was -1.0% against the benchmark of -5.7%. Over the longer term the Fund matched the benchmark return of +8.8% over 5 years.

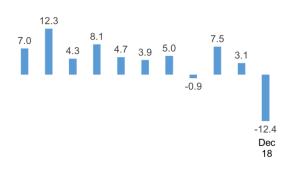
## 4.5 Global Equities

#### a) Baillie Gifford

**Fund Share** 



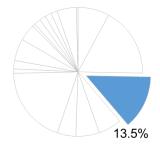
## Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)



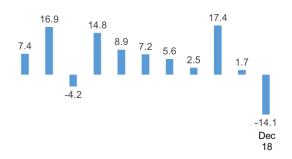
The Global Alpha fund returned -1.9% for the quarter against the benchmark return of -10.5%. Relative performance over the year was -0.4% against the benchmark of -3.4%. Relative return since inception was +2.3% against the benchmark of +8.5%.

## b) Baillie Gifford LTGG

**Fund Share** 



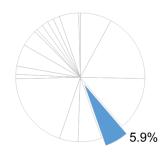
## Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)



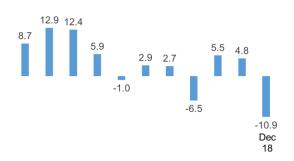
The LTGG Fund had a relative return of -3.6% for the quarter against a benchmark return of -10.5%. Relative performance over the year was +8.5% against the benchmark of -3.4%. Since inception the relative performance was +5.4% against the benchmark of +8.5%.

## c) Dodge & Cox

**Fund Share** 



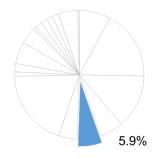
## Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)



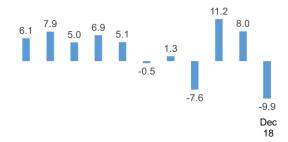
Dodge and Cox returned -0.3% for the quarter against a benchmark return of -10.6% in relative terms. Relative performance over the year was -4.5% against the benchmark of -3.3% and over 3 years +0.1% against a benchmark of +12.5%.

## a) Veritas

**Fund Share** 



Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)

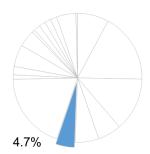


Veritas had a relative return of +0.7% for the quarter against a benchmark return of -10.6%. Relative performance over the year was +3.2% against the benchmark of -3.3%. Over 3 years the fund matched the benchmark of +12.5%.

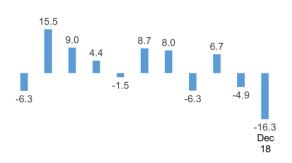
## 4.7 UK Equities

## a) Standard Life

## **Fund Share**



## Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)

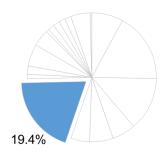


The Standard Life equities fund returned -3.8% for the quarter against a benchmark return of -12.5%. Relative performance over the year was -7.6% against the benchmark of -12.8%. Since inception the relative return was -1.3% against a benchmark of +7.5%.

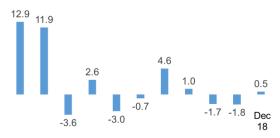
#### 4.8 Fixed Income

## a) **M&G**

**Fund Share** 



Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)

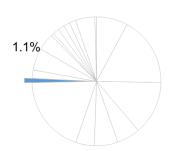


M&G returned -1.5% for the quarter against a benchmark return of 2.0%. Relative performance over the year was -0.7% against the benchmark of -1.3% and +0.5% against a benchmark of +8.2% since inception.

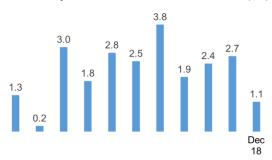
## 4.9 **Property**

## a) Hermes

**Fund Share** 



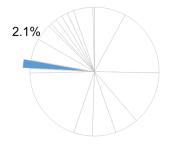
Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)



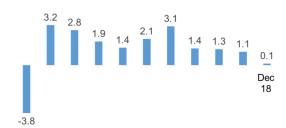
Hermes have returned +0.2% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +1.3%. Relative performance over the year was +1.0% against the benchmark of +7.4%. Over 5 years the relative performance was +3.7% against a benchmark of +7.2%.

## b) Legal & General

**Fund Share** 



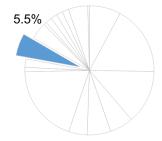
Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)



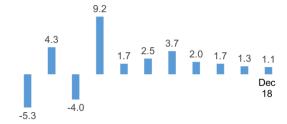
LGIM returned -0.8% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +0.9%. Relative performance over the year was -2.6% against the benchmark of +6.5%. Over 5 years the relative performance was +0.5% against a benchmark of +7.6%.

## c) Threadneedle

**Fund Share** 



Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)

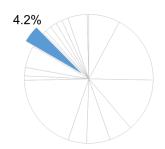


Threadneedle returned +0.2% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +0.9%. Relative performance over the year was -0.2% against the benchmark of +6.5%. Over 5 years the relative performance was +2.7% against a benchmark of +7.6%.

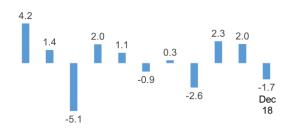
#### 4.10 Diversified Growth Funds

## a) Newton Investments

**Fund Share** 



Quarterly Fund Value Movements (%)



Newton returned -1.9% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +0.2%. Relative performance over the year was -0.7% against the benchmark of +0.6%. Over 5 years the relative performance was +1.7% against a benchmark of +0.5%.

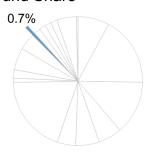
## b) Standard Life GARS Fund

In the quarter NYPF fully disinvested from the GARS Fund, as approved by the Committee in the November meeting following advice from the Fund's consultants.

#### 4.11 Private Debt

## a) Bluebay

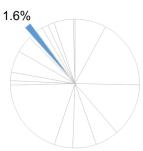
**Fund Share** 



Bluebay returned +1.8% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +1.7%. Relative performance over the year was -0.3% against the benchmark of +7.7%.

## b) Permira

**Fund Share** 

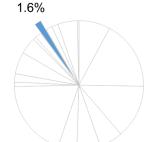


Permira returned -0.7% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +1.5%. Relative performance over the year was +2.8% against the benchmark of +6.0%.

#### 4.12 Insurance Linked Securities

#### a) Leadenhall Diversified

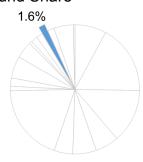
Fund Share



The Leadenhall Diversified Fund returned -1.8% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +0.2% in relative terms.

#### b) Leadenhall Natcat Focus

**Fund Share** 



The Leadenhall Nat Cat Focus Fund returned -7.9% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +0.2% in relative terms. This Fund experienced losses over the quarter, exposures to Hurricane Michael and the Californian wildfires were the main reasons for this loss. As this Fund is the highest in risk of the three Leadenhall Funds that NYPF are invested in, this Fund saw the highest losses.

## c) Leadenhall Remote

**Fund Share** 

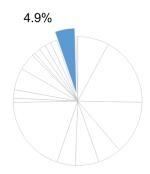
1.6%

The Leadenhall Remote Fund returned +0.7% for the quarter against a benchmark return of +0.2% in relative terms.

#### 4.13 Cash Investment

## a) North Yorkshire County Council

**Fund Share** 



In the quarter the Fund invested in the NYCC Treasury Management cash investment (as detailed in paragraph 7.3 below). This fund achieved the benchmark return of +0.2% in the quarter.

#### 5.0 **RISK INDICATORS**

- 5.1 The Report includes three long-term risk indicators.
- 5.2 The Fund's annualised **Standard Deviation**, which is a reflection of volatility, was 7.3% for the rolling three year period to 31 December 2018 +1.0% above the benchmark.
- 5.3 The **Sharpe Ratio** is a measure of how well the return compensates an investor relative to the risk taken. A higher Sharpe Ratio reflects a better return for a given level of risk or lower risk for a given level of return. The ratio for the Fund for the rolling three year period to December 2018 was +0.1% above benchmark at 1.4%.
- 5.4 The **Tracking Error** figure reflects how closely a fund manager's actual return follows their respective benchmark. As at December 2018 the figure was 2.9%.

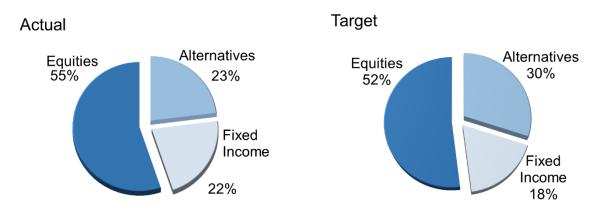
5.5 The **Information Ratio** is a measure of excess returns in relation to the benchmark and the consistency of those returns. A high IR could be derived from a high portfolio return, a low benchmark return and a low tracking error. For the period up to December 2018 the ratio for the Fund was 0.6%.

#### 6.0 **SOLVENCY**

- 6.1 The **solvency position** is presented in **Appendices 2 and 3**. As at 31 December 2018 the estimated solvency was 105%. This is a 15 percentage point increase from the solvency figure as at 31 March 2016, calculated by the Actuary during the 2016 Valuation process.
- 6.2 The funding level has dropped in the quarter by 10 percentage points. This is mainly due to the negative performance of the Fund, particularly in equities, during the quarter.
- 6.3 The solvency figure does not yet reflect any changes to the investment strategy as part of the recent investment strategy review. Changes in the investment strategy will have an impact on the discount rate used to calculate the funding level as both the volatility and return are taken into account. These anticipated changes in the investment strategy will be reflected in the funding level in a future quarter. The assumptions used for the funding level are from the 2016 Triennial Valuation. These assumptions will be updated as the Fund progresses through the 2019 Triennial Valuation.

#### 7.0 **REBALANCING**

7.1 Asset Allocations as at 31 December 2018



- 7.2 There is currently an underweight position in alternatives; this is mainly due to the disinvestment from the Standard Life GARS Fund in the quarter which was around 5.5% of the Fund. In the short term this disinvestment has been split equally between equities and fixed income (described in 7.3 below) which explains the overweight positions that the Fund has in both of those asset classes.
- 7.3 In the quarter to 31 December 2018, the following rebalancing took place:
  - Permira made their 10<sup>th</sup> capital call totalling £4.7m

- Bluebay made their 8<sup>th</sup> capital call totalling £4.1m
- £167m was disinvested from the Standard Life GARS Fund and invested with M&G (£77.5m) Dodge & Cox (£48.8m) and Veritas (£33.7m).

As part of the investment strategy review :-

• £60m was disinvested from Fidelity, £60m from Baillie Gifford Global Alpha and £40m from Baillie Gifford LTGG and invested with the North Yorkshire County Council Treasury Management cash investment (£160m) in the short term until an investment is made in property debt in line with the investment strategy.

#### 8.0 **PROXY VOTING**

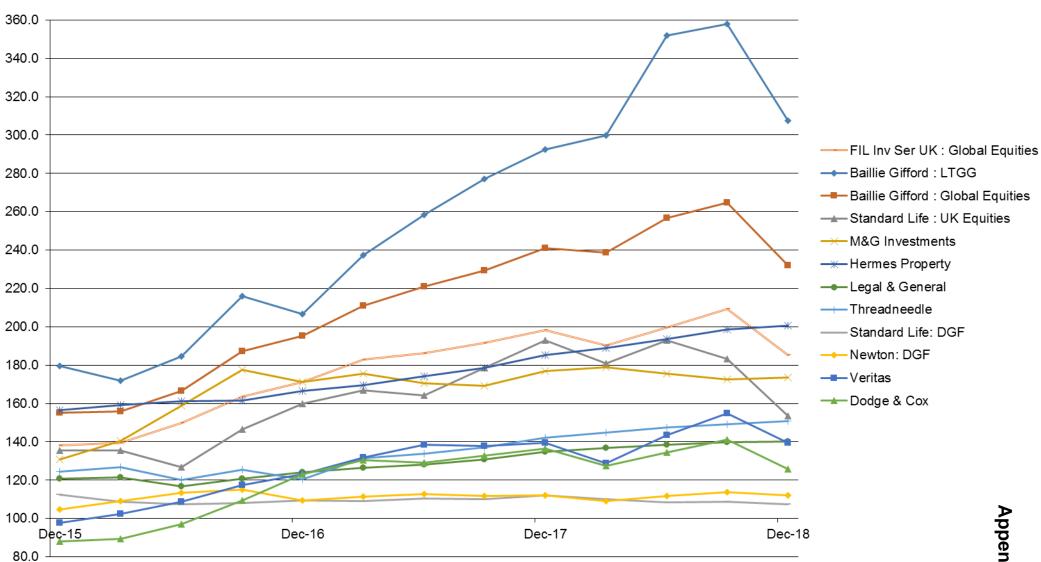
8.1 The report from PIRC is available on request summarising the proxy voting activity in the period September 2018 to December 2018. This report covers the votes cast on behalf of NYPF at all relevant company AGMs in the period and includes an analysis of voting recommendations at selected meetings and responses to company engagement.

#### 9.0 RECOMMENDATION

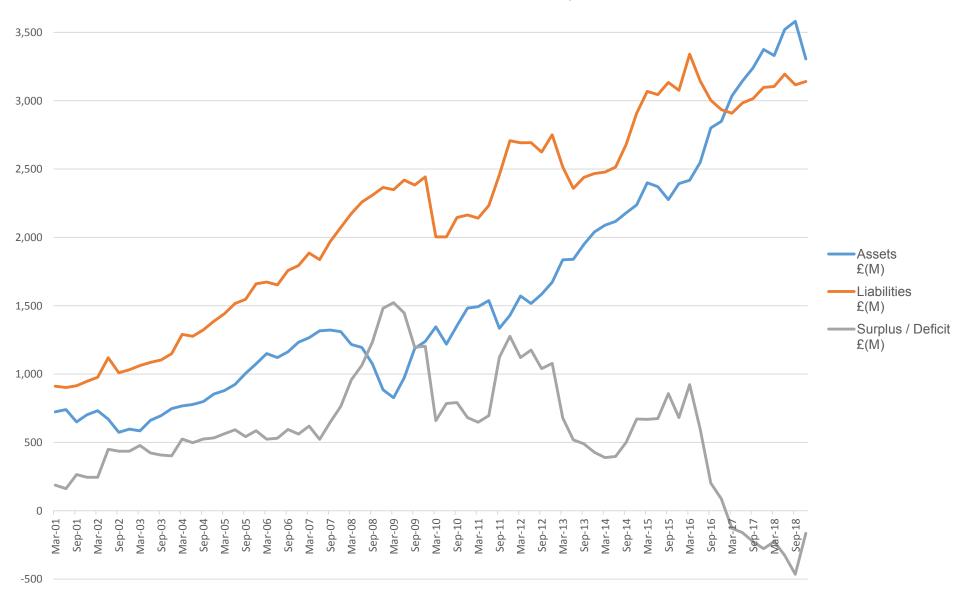
9.1 Members are asked to note the investment performance of the Fund for the period ending 31 December 2018.

GARY FIELDING
Treasurer to North Yorkshire Pension Fund
NYCC
County Hall
Northallerton
8 February 2019

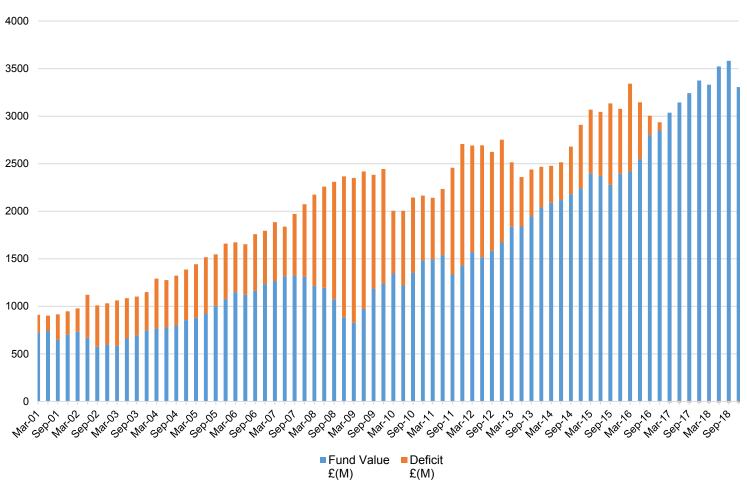
## Investment Manager Performance - Cumulative Absolute Performance 3 years to December 2018



## North Yorkshire Pension Fund - Assets, Liabilities and Deficit



## **Movement in Assets and Liabilities**



|                                       |          | Deficit    | Fund Value |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Date                                  | Solvency | £(M)       | £(M)       | FTSE 100       |
| 30 June 2001                          | 82%      | 162        | 740        | 5,643          |
| 30 September 2001                     | 71%      | 265        | 650        | 4,903          |
| 31 December 2001                      | 74%      | 245        | 702        | 5,217          |
| 31 March 2002                         | 75%      | 245        | 732        | 5,272          |
| 30 June 2002                          | 60%      | 450        | 670        | 4,656          |
| 30 September 2002                     | 56%      | 435        | 574        | 3,722          |
| 31 December 2002                      | 58%      | 435        | 597        | 3,940          |
| 31 March 2003                         | 55%      | 478        | 584        | 3,613          |
| 30 June 2003                          | 61%      | 423        | 662        | 4,031          |
| 30 September 2003                     | 63%      | 408        | 695        | 4,091          |
| 31 December 2003                      | 65%      | 402        | 747        | 4,477          |
| 31 March 2004                         | 59%      | 524        | 767        | 4,386          |
| 30 June 2004                          | 61%      | 498        | 778        | 4,464          |
| 30 September 2004                     | 60%      | 524        | 799        | 4,571          |
| 31 December 2004                      | 62%      | 533        | 854        | 4,814          |
| 31 March 2005                         | 61%      | 563        | 879        | 4,894          |
| 30 June 2005                          | 61%      | 592        | 924        | 5,113          |
| 30 September 2005                     | 65%      | 542        | 1005       | 5,478          |
| 31 December 2005                      | 65%      | 585        | 1075       | 5,619          |
| 31 March 2006                         | 69%      | 523        | 1150       | 5,965          |
| 30 June 2006                          | 68%      | 531        | 1121       | 5,833          |
|                                       | 66%      | 595        | 1163       |                |
| 30 September 2006<br>31 December 2006 | 69%      | 595<br>561 | 1233       | 5,961<br>6,221 |
|                                       | 67%      | 619        | 1233       |                |
| 31 March 2007                         | 72%      | 522        |            | 6,308          |
| 30 June 2007<br>30 September 2007     | 67%      |            | 1316       | 6,608          |
|                                       |          | 648        | 1322       | 6,467          |
| 31 December 2007                      | 63%      | 763        | 1310       | 6,457          |
| 31 March 2008                         | 56%      | 958        | 1217       | 5,702          |
| 30 June 2008                          | 53%      | 1064       | 1195       | 5,625          |
| 30 September 2008                     | 47%      | 1235       | 1074       | 4,902          |
| 31 December 2008                      | 37%      | 1481       | 885        | 4,434          |
| 31 March 2009                         | 35%      | 1522       | 827        | 3,926          |
| 30 June 2009                          | 40%      | 1447       | 972        | 4,249          |
| 30 September 2009                     | 50%      | 1196       | 1187       | 5,134          |
| 31 December 2009                      | 51%      | 1204       | 1239       | 5,413          |
| 31 March 2010                         | 67%      | 659        | 1345       | 5,680          |
| 30 June 2010                          | 61%      | 785        | 1219       | 4,917          |
| 30 September 2010                     | 63%      | 791        | 1354       | 5,549          |
| 31 December 2010                      | 69%      | 681        | 1483       | 5,900          |
| 31 March 2011                         | 70%      | 648        | 1493       | 5,909          |
| 30 June 2011                          | 69%      | 695        | 1538       | 5,946          |
| 30 September 2011                     | 54%      | 1123       | 1335       | 5,129          |
| 31 December 2011                      | 53%      | 1277       | 1430       | 5,572          |
| 31 March 2012                         | 58%      | 1121       | 1571       | 5,768          |
| 30 June 2012                          | 56%      | 1176       | 1517       | 5,571          |
| 30 September 2012                     | 60%      | 1040       | 1584       | 5,742          |
| 31 December 2012                      | 61%      | 1079       | 1672       | 5,898          |
| 31 March 2013                         | 73%      | 679        | 1836       | 6,412          |
| 30 June 2013                          | 78%      | 519        | 1840       | 6,215          |
| 30 September 2013                     | 80%      | 490        | 1949       | 6,462          |
| 31 December 2013                      | 83%      | 427        | 2040       | 6,749          |
| 31 March 2014                         | 84%      | 389        | 2089       | 6,598          |
| 30 June 2014                          | 84%      | 397        | 2117       | 6,744          |
| 30 September 2014                     | 81%      | 500        | 2179       | 6,623          |
| 31 December 2014                      | 77%      | 671        | 2238       | 6,566          |
| 31 March 2015                         | 78%      | 669        | 2399       | 6,773          |
| 30 June 2015                          | 78%      | 674        | 2371       | 6,521          |
| 30 September 2015                     | 73%      | 857        | 2277       | 6,062          |
| 31 December 2015                      | 78%      | 682        | 2394       | 6,242          |
| 31 March 2016                         | 72%      | 923        | 2418       | 6,175          |
| 30 June 2016                          | 81%      | 596        | 2549       | 6,504          |
| 30 September 2016                     | 93%      | 203        | 2801       | 6,899          |
| 31 December 2016                      | 97%      | 86         | 2849       | 7,143          |
| 31 March 2017                         | 104%     | -127.2     | 3036       | 7,323          |
| 30 June 2017                          | 105%     | -160.2     | 3144       | 7,313          |
| 30 September 2017                     | 108%     | -225.6     | 3241       | 7,373          |
| 31 December 2017                      | 109%     | -277.7     | 3375       | 7,688          |
| 31 March 2018                         | 107%     | -226.2     | 3331       | 7,057          |
| 30 June 2018                          | 110%     | -327       | 3522       | 7,637          |
| 30 September 2018                     | 115%     | -464.6     | 3581       | 7,510          |
| 31 December 2018                      | 105%     | -164.8     | 3306       | 6,728          |
| * Triennial valuation                 |          |            |            |                |

<sup>\*</sup> Triennial valuation